

RdM
pb plan.

Td

Td n° 1

Exercice 4, question 1.

On isole le ponton

bilan des efforts

liaison appui simple en B

$$\mathcal{C}_1 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} R_{1x} \vec{x} + R_{1y} \vec{y} \\ 0 \vec{z} \end{array} \right\}_B$$

liaison appui sur rouleaux
de normale $A\vec{y}$

$$\mathcal{C}_2 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} R_{2y} \vec{y} \\ 0 \vec{z} \end{array} \right\}_A$$

chargement $\mathcal{C}_3 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} F \vec{x} \\ 0 \vec{z} \end{array} \right\}_C$

l'équilibre s'écrit

$$\Sigma \{ \mathcal{C} \} = \{ 0 \}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} R_{1x} \vec{x} + R_{1y} \vec{y} \\ 0 \vec{z} \end{array} \right\}_B + \left\{ \begin{array}{l} R_{2y} \vec{y} \\ 0 \vec{z} \end{array} \right\}_A + \left\{ \begin{array}{l} F \vec{x} \\ 0 \vec{z} \end{array} \right\}_C = \{ 0 \}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} R_{1x} \vec{x} + R_{1y} \vec{y} \\ 0 \vec{z} \end{array} \right\}_B + \left\{ \begin{array}{l} R_{2y} \vec{y} \\ R_{2y} \vec{y} n(-r\vec{x}) \end{array} \right\}_B + \left\{ \begin{array}{l} F \vec{x} \\ F \vec{x} n(-r\vec{y} - r\vec{x}) \end{array} \right\}_B = \{ 0 \}$$

soit 3 équations.

$$\begin{cases} \boxed{R_{1x}} + \textcircled{F} = 0 \\ \boxed{R_{1y}} + \boxed{R_{2y}} = 0 \\ 2r \boxed{R_{2y}} - \textcircled{F}r = 0 \end{cases}$$

$\textcircled{}$ donnée

$\boxed{}$ déterminable.

le système est isostatique.

$$\begin{cases} R_{1x} = -F \\ R_{2y} = \frac{F}{2} \\ R_{1y} = -\frac{F}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$[N] = [N]$$

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système homogène.

- G_m oriente la poutre de A vers B
- Soit $G_2 \in AC$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \left\{ \mathcal{C}_{\text{eff int}} \right\} &= - \sum \left\{ \mathcal{C}_{G_i} \right\} \\
 &= - \left\{ \mathcal{C}_2 \right\} \\
 &= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\frac{F}{2} \vec{y} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right\}_A \\
 &= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\frac{F}{2} \vec{y} \\ \frac{F}{2} \vec{y} \wedge \vec{AG}_2 \\ 0 \end{array} \right\}_{G_2} \\
 &= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\frac{F}{2} \vec{y} \\ \frac{F}{2} \vec{y} \wedge (\vec{AO} + \vec{OG}_2) \\ 0 \end{array} \right\}_{G_2} \\
 &= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\frac{F}{2} \vec{y} \\ \frac{F}{2} \vec{y} \wedge (-r \vec{x} + r \cos \theta_1 \vec{x} + r \sin \theta_1 \vec{y}) \\ 0 \end{array} \right\}_{G_2} \\
 &= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\frac{F}{2} \vec{y} \\ -\frac{F}{2} (r \cos \theta_1 - r) \vec{z} \end{array} \right\}_{G_2}
 \end{aligned}$$

G_m se place dans le repère local.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \vec{x} = -\cos \theta_1 \vec{y} - \sin \theta_1 \vec{x} \\ \vec{y} = \cos \theta_1 \vec{x} - \sin \theta_1 \vec{y} \end{array} \right. \\
 = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -F \cos \theta_1 \vec{x} + F \sin \theta_1 \vec{y} \\ -\frac{F}{2} (r \cos \theta_1 - r) \vec{z} \end{array} \right\}_{G_1}
 \end{aligned}$$

la sollicitation est :

• effort normal $\Rightarrow N_1 = -F \cos \theta_1$

• effort tranchant $T_1 = F \sin \theta_1$

• moment fléchissant $M_f = -\frac{F}{2} (r \cos \theta_1 - r)$

$$[N] = [N]$$

$$[Nm] = [Nm]$$

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résultats homogènes,

• Soit $G_2 \in [CB]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \left\{ \mathcal{C}_{eff int} \right\} &= r \sum \left\{ \mathcal{C}_+ \right\} \\
 &= \left\{ \mathcal{C}_2 \right\} \\
 &= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -F \vec{n} - \frac{F}{2} \vec{S} \\ 0 \end{array} \right\}_B \\
 &= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -F \vec{n} - \frac{F}{2} \vec{S} \\ (-F \vec{n} - \frac{F}{2} \vec{S}) \cdot (r \vec{x} + r \cos \theta_2 \vec{n} + r \sin \theta_2 \vec{S}) \end{array} \right\}_{G_2} \\
 &= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -F \vec{n} - \frac{F}{2} \vec{S} \\ \left[-F r \sin \theta_2 + \frac{F}{2} (r + r \cos \theta_2) \right] \vec{z} \end{array} \right\}_{G_2}
 \end{aligned}$$

On se met dans le repère local $(\vec{x}, \vec{y}, \vec{z})$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \vec{n} = -\cos \theta_2 \vec{y} - \sin \theta_2 \vec{x} \\ \vec{S} = \cos \theta_2 \vec{x} - \sin \theta_2 \vec{y} \\ \vec{z} = \vec{z} \end{array} \right.$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \left(+F \sin \theta_2 - \frac{F}{2} \cos \theta_2 \right) \vec{x} + \left(F \cos \theta_2 + \frac{F}{2} \sin \theta_2 \right) \vec{y} \\ F r \left[-\sin \theta_2 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\cos \theta_2}{2} \right] \vec{z} \end{array} \right\}_{G_2}$$

les sollicitations sont.

- effort normal $N_2 = F \sin \theta_2 - \frac{F}{2} \cos \theta_2$ [N]
- effort tranchant $T_2 = \cancel{\sin \theta_2} F \left(\cos \theta_2 + \frac{\sin \theta_2}{2} \right)$ [N]
- moment fléchissant $M_2 = F r \left[-\sin \theta_2 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\cos \theta_2}{2} \right]$ [Nm]

solution homogène.